# Spelling
# Rule 3: ‘ch’ or ‘tch’

## Teacher information

- This teaching resource is organised into four sections: **1)** Explanation of the rule **2)** Examples of key words that fit the rule **3)** Opportunities to practise **4)** Further examples of commonly used words following the rule & some notable exceptions.
- These slides are intended as a starting point for teaching this rule. The lists of words given at the end might be used for card sorting exercises or a variety of spelling games.
- The clue “**‘ch’** chases lonely vowels” is to remind pupils that the **‘ch’** sound is spelt **‘tch’** after one vowel.

## 1) Rule 3: Explanation

The **'ch'** sound at the end of a word is usually spelt **'tch'** if it is after a single vowel and **'ch'** if it is after a consonant or two vowels.

**'ch'** chases lonely vowels – the **'t'** protects them!

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| ma**tch** | stre**tch** | pi**tch** | ca**tch** |
| ea**ch** | spee**ch** | bra**nch** | ma**rch** |

**NOTE:** Some high frequency words like **'which'** and **'much'** do not follow this rule.

## 2) Rule 3: Examples

Which words below have the **'ch'** sound spelt with **'tch'**? Why is this?

Which words below are spelt with **'ch'**? Why is this?

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| pitch | patch | crunch |
| lunch | teach | butcher |
| beach | fetch | perch |

**THINK: 'which'** and **'witch'** – what does each mean? How can you remember?

## 3) Rule 3: Practice

Decide how to spell the **'ch'** sound in these words.

| Starter | Challenge 1 | Challenge 2 |
|---|---|---|
| ca__ | swi__ | spee__ |
| pin__ | tea__ | stre__ |
| fe__ | bun__ | quen__ |
| poo__ | cru__ | sear__ |
| ma__ | bea__ | ki__en |

**THINK:** How many other words ending in the **'ch'** sound can you think of?

## 4) Rule 3: Further examples

**Words ending in 'tch'**

| | |
|---|---|
| watch | hatch |
| match | batch |
| catch | ditch |
| switch | snatch |
| stretch | witch |
| pitch | twitch |
| patch | latch |
| fetch | itch |
| stitch | notch |
| scratch | blotch |
| sketch | crutch |
| clutch | hatch |

**Words ending in 'ch'**

| | |
|---|---|
| each | inch |
| church | pinch |
| reach | beach |
| march | coach |
| touch | bunch |
| speech | torch |
| search | perch |
| branch | bench |
| teach | crunch |
| pooch | beech |
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**Exceptions**

Some high frequency words including:

which
such
much
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